

CCN Properties During 2005 MASE

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- *Intercomparison*
- *In-cloud measurement and implications*
- *Effects of aerosol chemical composition*
- **VOCALS-ASP**

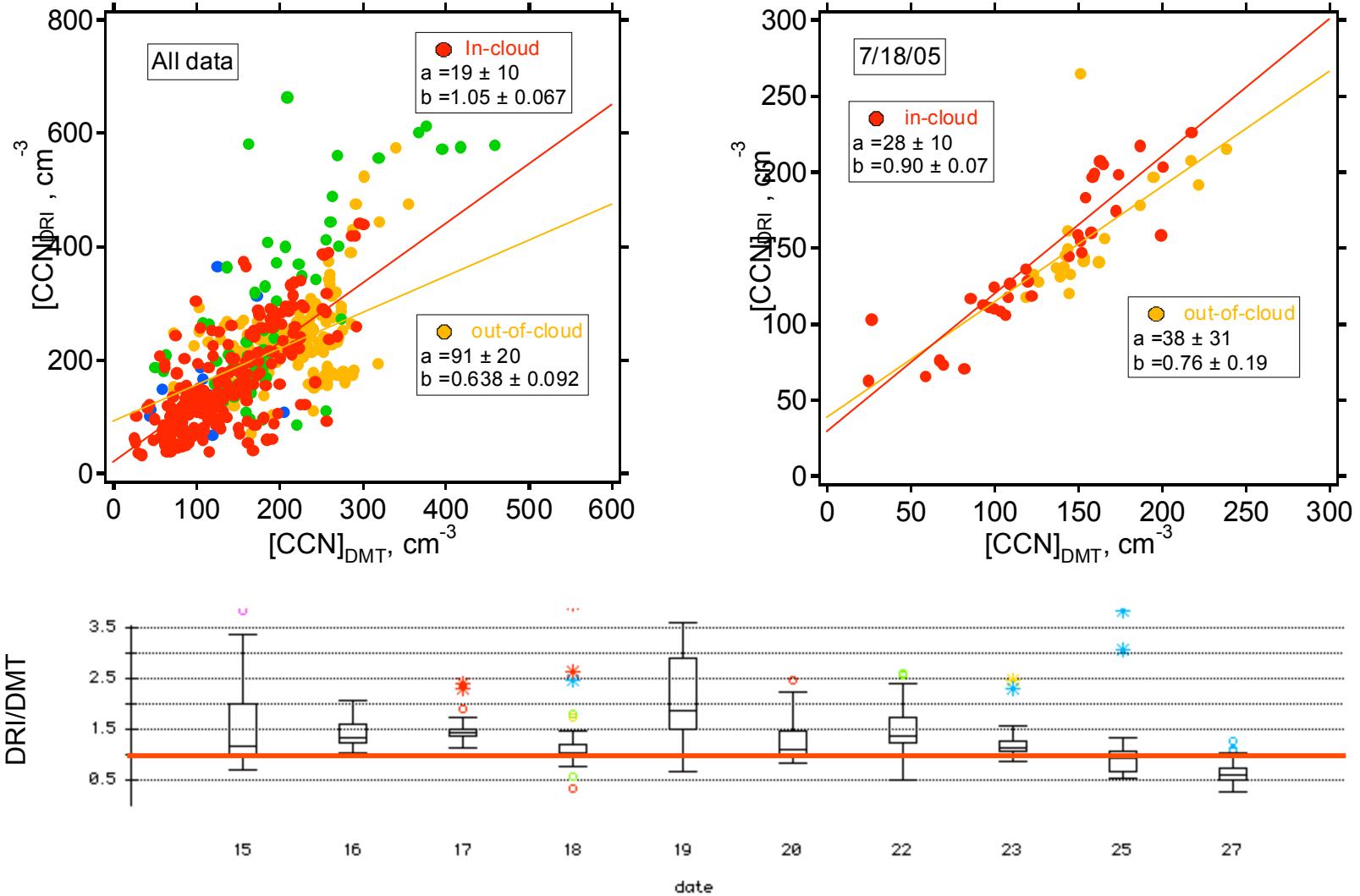
Particle Measurements during MASE

<i>Instruments</i>	<i>Time resolution</i>	<i>Products</i>
DRI CCN Spectrometer	1 s	%SS level: 0.02, 0.04, 0.06, 0.08 , 0.10, 0.20 , 0.30, 0.6, 1.0
DMT CCN Counter x2	1 s	%SS level: 0.085 , 0.022
PCASP	1 s	0.106 µm – 2.645 µm
DMA	65 s	0.017 µm – 0.410 µm
CAS (CAPS)	1 s	0.703 µm – 54 µm
AMS	30 s	NH ₄ , NO ₃ , SO ₄ , Org
PILS-IC	240 s	NH ₄ , NO ₃ , SO ₄ , Na, Cl, Mg, MS, K, Ca

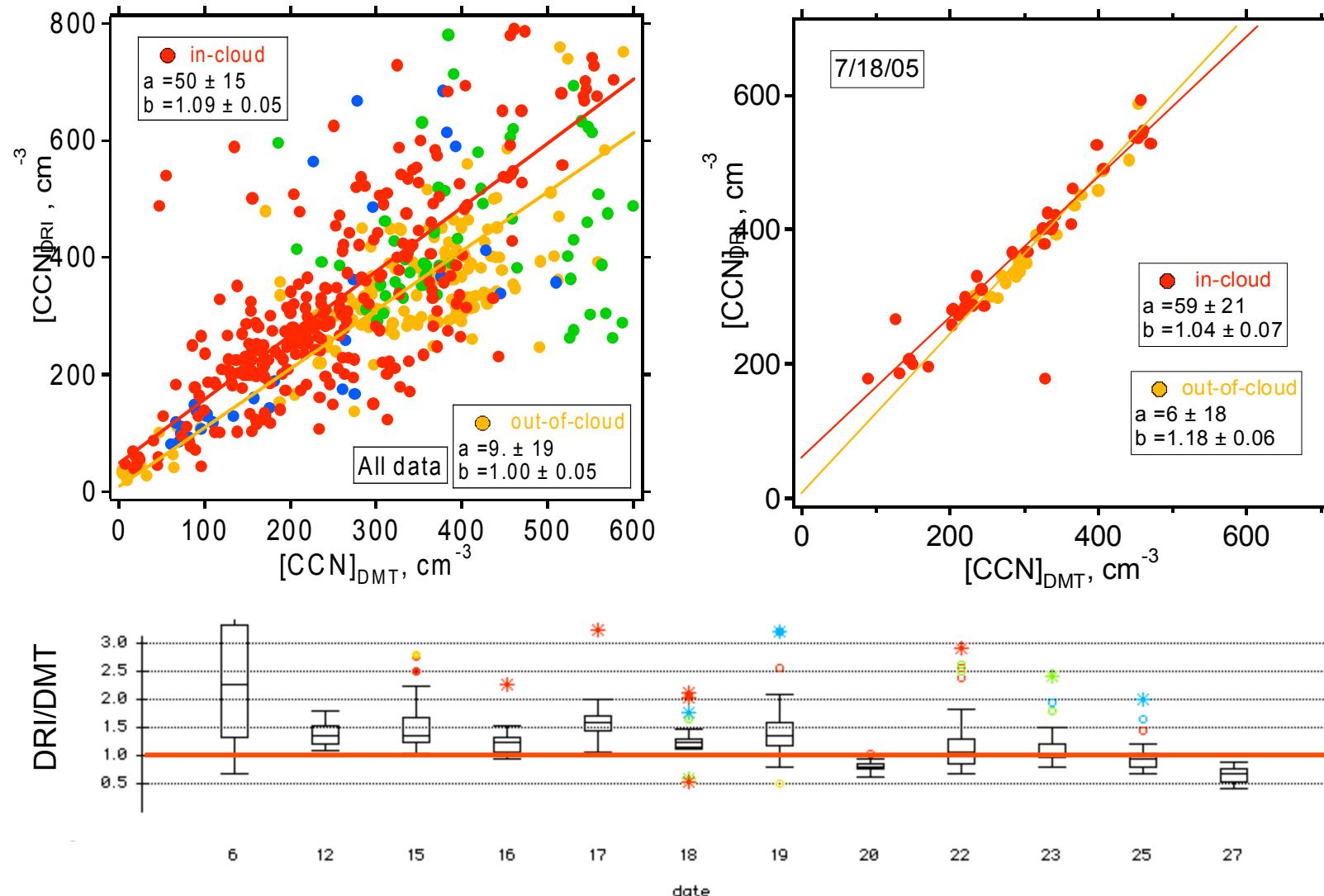
Data Coverage (DMA time base)

	<i>DMA</i>	<i>DRI CCN (0.08, 0.2)</i>	<i>DMT CCN (0.08, 0.2)</i>	<i>Coincident (0.08)</i>	<i>Coincident (0.20)</i>
<i>Total marine</i>	1709	1030, 1081	838, 1008	481	590
<i>FT</i>	161	107, 130	20, 37	11	34
<i>MBL</i> <i>LWC>0.02</i>	1015	471, 494	546, 638	233	280
<i>MBL</i> <i>LWC<0.02</i>	321	284, 274	172, 217	164	181
<i>Organic layer</i> <i>[Org]>3.5µg cm⁻³</i> <i>LWC<0.02</i>	214	170, 185	100, 116	73	95

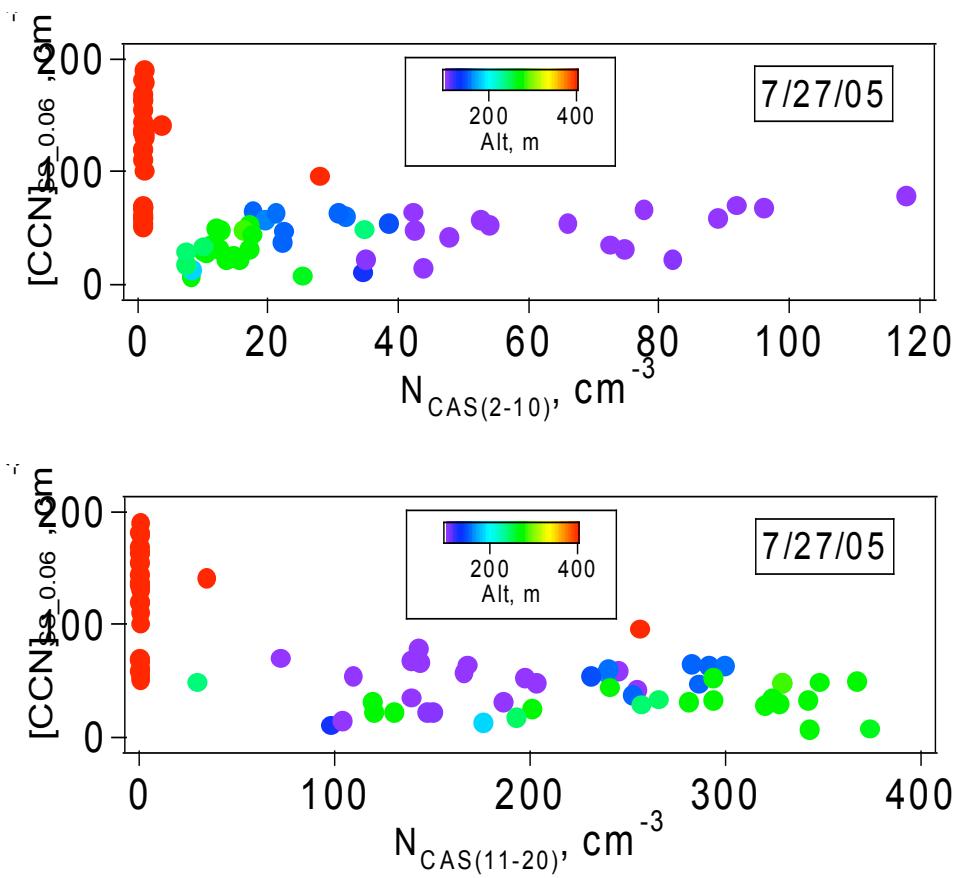
Comparison between DRI and DMT at ss=0.08%



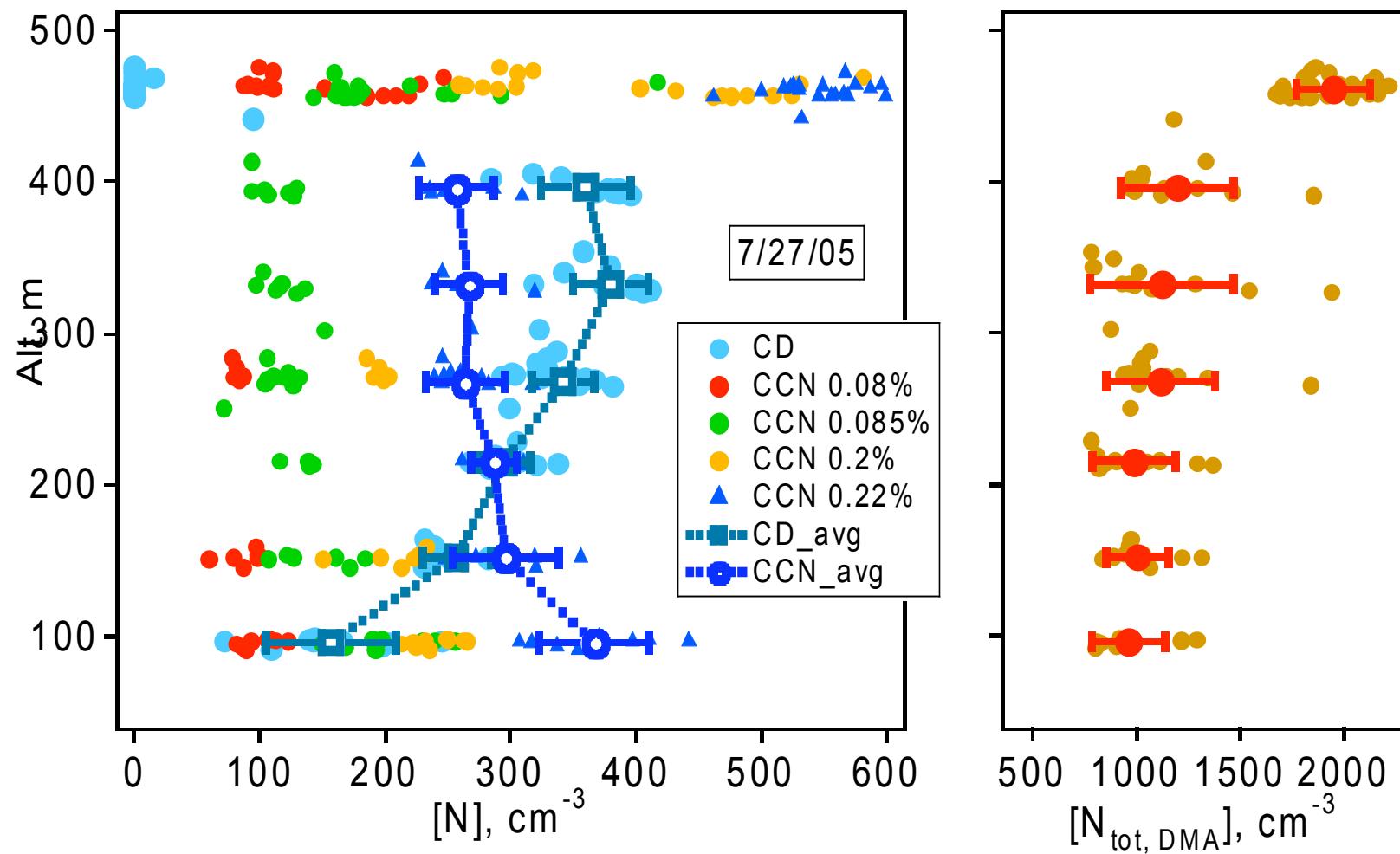
Comparison between DRI and DMT at ss=0.20%



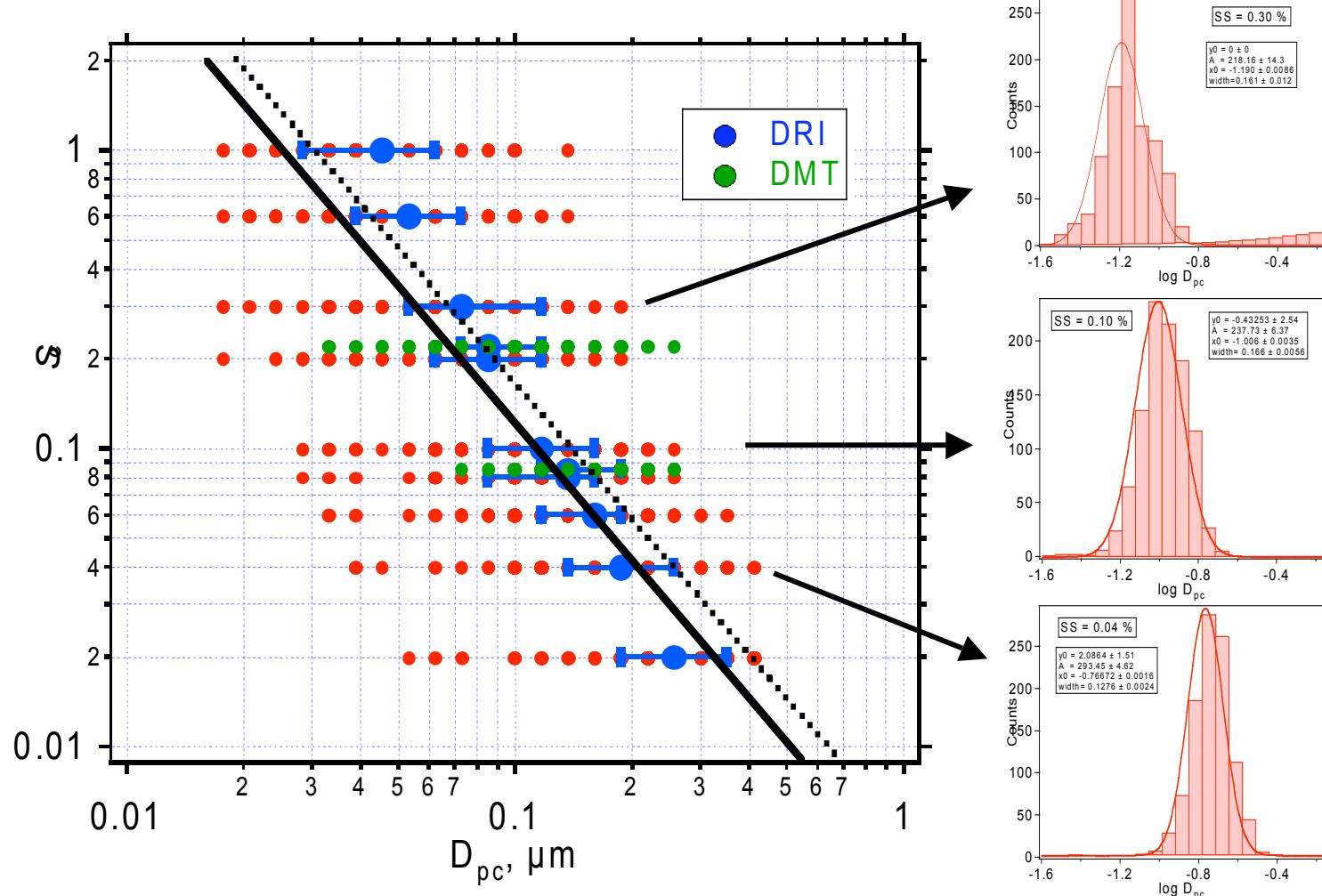
In-cloud CCN measurement showed no inlet effects related to cloud droplets



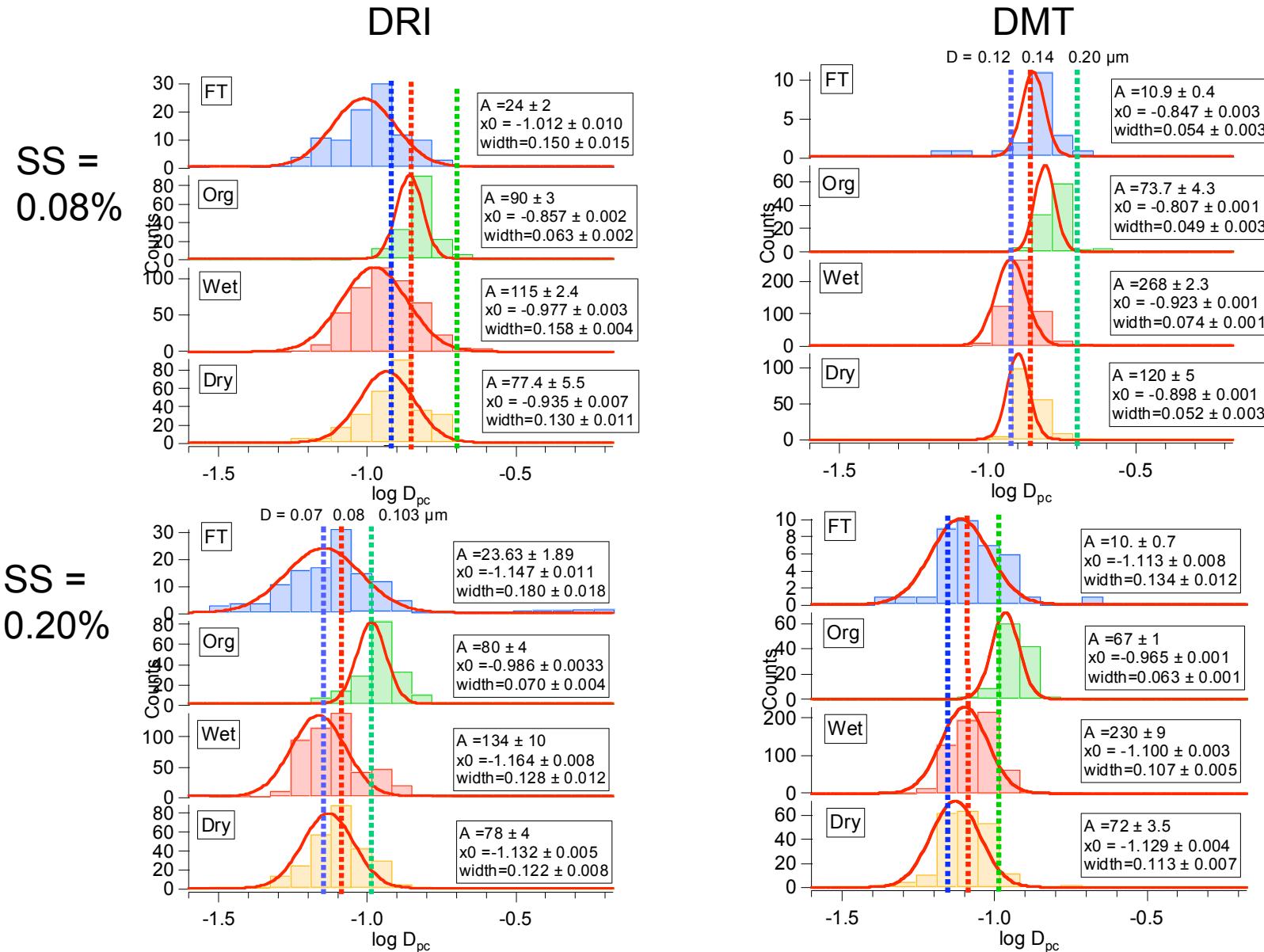
Vertical profiles of CCN, droplet, and DMA concentrations



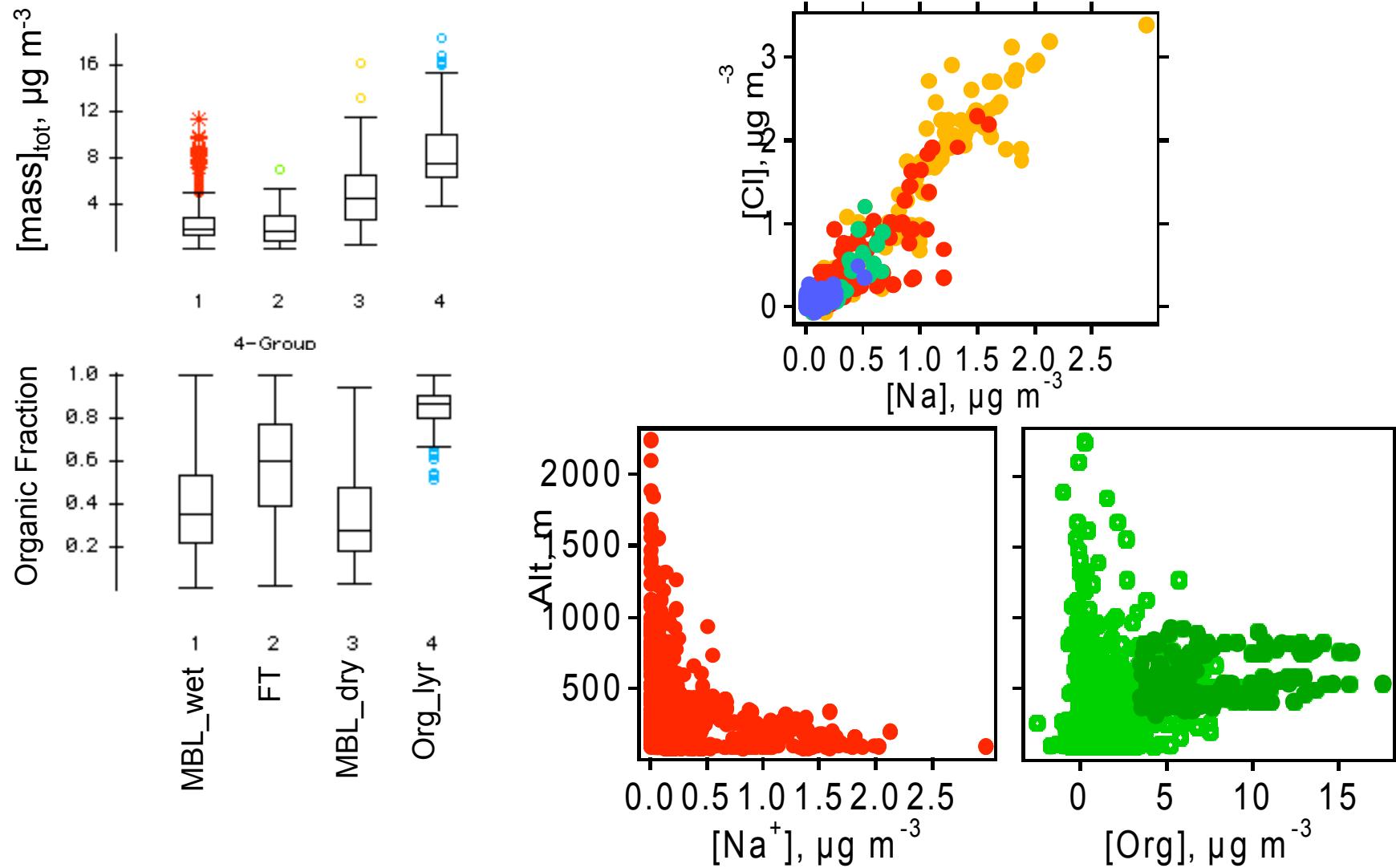
D_{pc} derived from CCN concentrations and DMA size distributions



D_{pc} distributions of CCNs in the Four Environments



CCN Properties are Consistent with Aerosol Chemical Composition



Summary

- The DRI CCN spectrometer and the DMT CCN counter agreed on average to within 25%.
- In-cloud CCN measurement showed no inlet effects related to cloud droplets
- Observation of in-cloud low S_c CCN suggests a broad range of %SS in the cloud, resulting from cloud dynamics.
- MBL CCNs behaved like NaCl and $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$.
- An organic aerosol layer above the cloud top influenced cloud microphysics by entrainment.
- For VOCALS: FIMS to improve D_{pc} precision; ToF-AMS to provide faster size resolved data; PTRMS to determine VOC and DMS; CO to infer aerosol sources.